

Using Field Calculator: Changing Text Case

Welcome to the Essential ArcGIS Task Sheet Series. This series supplements the Iowa State University GIS Geospatial Technology Training Program short course series, "Essential ArcGIS Tutorial Series." These task sheets are designed to provide quick, easy instructions for performing specific tasks in GIS.

Attribute data is often not in the format that is needed or desired. For example, text may be all capital or lower case letters. The Proper Case command within the field calculator in ArcMap is able to change text from an existing field and quickly rewrite the field in proper case.

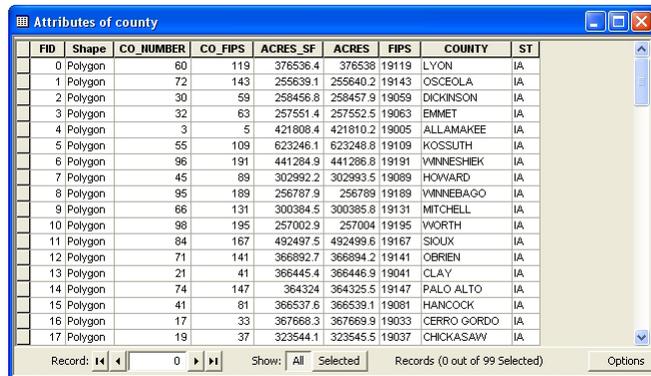
1. Open ArcMap

Add the Iowa counties shapefile that can be downloaded from the Iowa DNR.

2. Changing to proper text case

Open the attribute table for the **counties** layer.

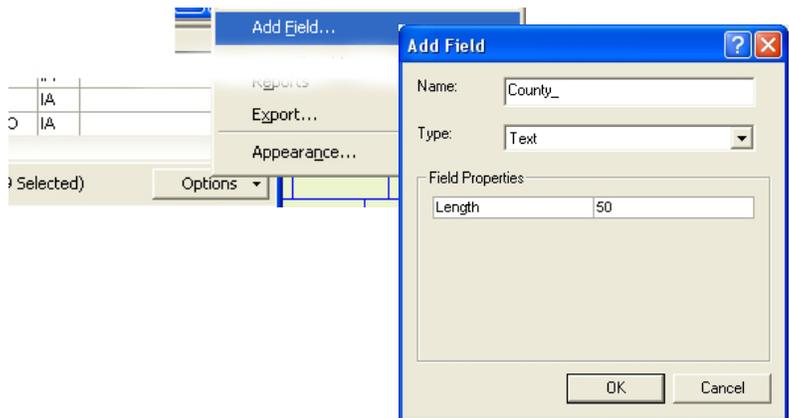
Notice in the field **COUNTY** that the county names are in all capital letters.



| FID | Shape | CO_NUMBER | CO_FIPS | ACRES_SF | ACRES | FIPS | COUNTY | ST |
|-----|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|-------------|----|
| 0 | Polygon | 60 | 119 | 376536.4 | 376538 | 19119 | LYON | IA |
| 1 | Polygon | 72 | 143 | 256639.1 | 256640.2 | 19143 | OSCEOLA | IA |
| 2 | Polygon | 30 | 59 | 258456.8 | 258457.9 | 19059 | DICKINSON | IA |
| 3 | Polygon | 32 | 63 | 257551.4 | 257552.5 | 19063 | EMMET | IA |
| 4 | Polygon | 3 | 5 | 421808.4 | 421810.2 | 19005 | ALLAMAKEE | IA |
| 5 | Polygon | 55 | 109 | 623246.1 | 623248.8 | 19109 | KOSSUTH | IA |
| 6 | Polygon | 96 | 191 | 441284.9 | 441286.8 | 19191 | WINNESHEK | IA |
| 7 | Polygon | 45 | 89 | 302992.2 | 302993.5 | 19089 | HOWARD | IA |
| 8 | Polygon | 95 | 189 | 256767.9 | 256769 | 19189 | WINNEBAGO | IA |
| 9 | Polygon | 66 | 131 | 300384.5 | 300385.8 | 19131 | MITCHELL | IA |
| 10 | Polygon | 98 | 195 | 257002.9 | 257004 | 19195 | WORTH | IA |
| 11 | Polygon | 84 | 167 | 492497.5 | 492499.6 | 19167 | SIOUX | IA |
| 12 | Polygon | 71 | 141 | 366892.7 | 366894.2 | 19141 | OBRIEN | IA |
| 13 | Polygon | 21 | 41 | 366445.4 | 366446.9 | 19041 | CLAY | IA |
| 14 | Polygon | 74 | 147 | 364324 | 364325.5 | 19147 | PALO ALTO | IA |
| 15 | Polygon | 41 | 81 | 366537.6 | 366539.1 | 19081 | HANCOCK | IA |
| 16 | Polygon | 17 | 33 | 367668.3 | 367669.9 | 19033 | CERRO GORDO | IA |
| 17 | Polygon | 19 | 37 | 323544.1 | 323545.5 | 19037 | CHICKASAW | IA |

1. Click **Options > Add Field...**

- In the **Name:** text box, type **County_**.
- In the **Type:** dropdown box, select **Text**.
- Leave the **Length** at **50**.
- Click **OK**.

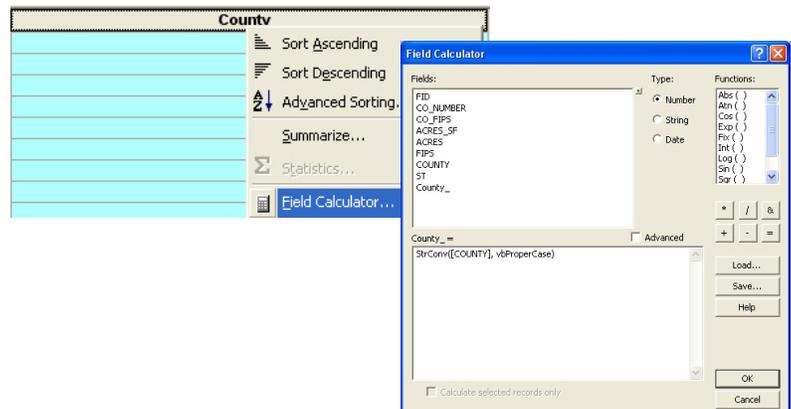


2. Select the **County_** field so it becomes highlighted and then right click and select **Field Calculator...**

- Click **Yes** in the warning about calculating outside of edit session.

Note: ArcMap's field calculator does not give the option to select Proper Case in its list of functions, so it must be added using VB Script.

- In the **County_** text box, type **StrConv([COUNTY], vbProperCase)**.
- Click **OK**.

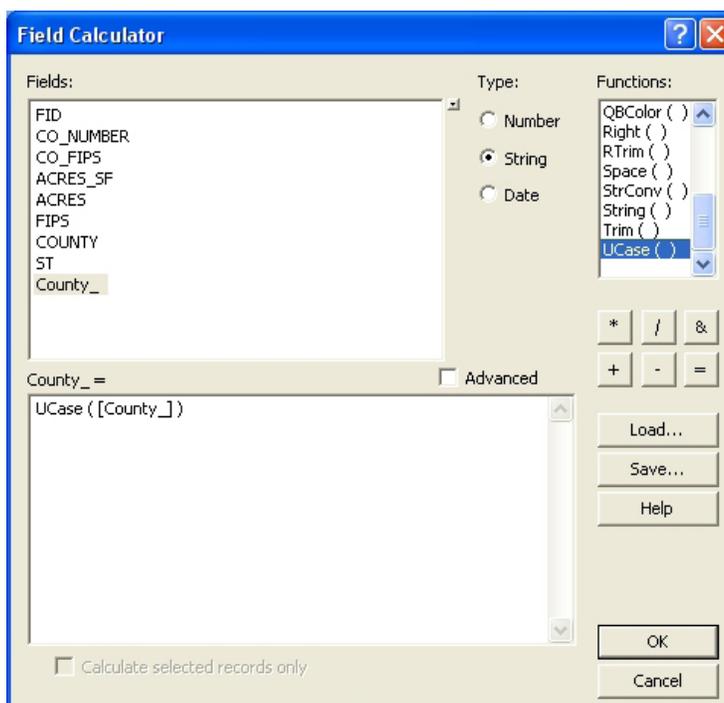


3. All of the county names in the **County_** field should now be in proper case.

| ACRES_SF | ACRES | FIPS | COUNTY | ST | County_ |
|----------|----------|-------|------------|----|------------|
| 376536.4 | 376538 | 19119 | LYON | IA | Lyon |
| 256639.1 | 256640.2 | 19143 | OSCEOLA | IA | Osceola |
| 258456.8 | 258457.9 | 19059 | DICKINSON | IA | Dickinson |
| 257551.4 | 257552.5 | 19063 | EMMET | IA | Emmet |
| 421808.4 | 421810.2 | 19005 | ALLAMAKEE | IA | Allamakee |
| 623246.1 | 623248.8 | 19109 | KOSSUTH | IA | Kossuth |
| 441284.9 | 441286.8 | 19191 | WINNESHIEK | IA | Winneshiek |
| 302992.2 | 302993.5 | 19089 | HOWARD | IA | Howard |
| 256787.9 | 256789 | 19189 | WINNEBAGO | IA | Winnebago |
| 300384.5 | 300385.8 | 19131 | MITCHELL | IA | Mitchell |
| 257002.9 | 257004 | 19195 | WORTH | IA | Worth |

3. Other options for case changing

1. Open the Field Calculator for the desired field by clicking **Options > Add Field...**
 - Under **Type:** select **String**.
 - Under **Functions:** select **UCase ()**.
 - Or under the **County_ = field** type **UCase ([County_])**.
2. Repeat the steps and use **LCase** to change text to lower case.



Contacts

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This task sheet and more are available for free download at www.extension.iastate.edu/gis.

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