Rules, Regulations, and License Requirements

NO





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As new agriculture entrepreneurs consider producing and marketing food products and current producers seek new markets, they need to conduct preliminary research to determine if there are rules, regulations, certifications, or licenses required for their product or selected market. This series of publications will help determine the requirements for licensing and for processing and selling various food products based on business size, sales volume, the level of processing, and market. The flowchart will guide lowa producers and processors to the appropriate state agencies or departments. Agency and department contact information, as well as additional resources, are on the reverse side of this publication.

Do you plan to sell livestock for slaughter or sell red meat/meat products from livestock you raise?

YES

Do you plan to sell meat or meat products to retailers, restaurants, or directly to home consumers via farmers markets, internet sales, or other means?

YES

To sell meat from vour livestock to home consumers or businesses, the animals must be slaughtered and processed under inspection by the state or federal Department of Agriculture. You may need a license from the DIA² to store and transport meat (warehouse license) or to sell meat at a farmers market. See additional information on the reverse side.

YES

Do you plan to sell **live** animals for slaughter, either in groups to a slaughter plant or auction, or privately to one or more individuals?

YES YES

No license is required for sales through auction markets or to slaughter facilities. Contact the facility for more information.

No license required if you are raising livestock for only yourself and your family. You may slaughter and process the livestock yourself on your own property, or transport them to a licensed custom slaughter facility (locker plant). See IDALS MPI¹ website to search for facilities in your area.

No license required to sell a live animal to one or more buyers. The new owner may elect to slaughter and process the animal themselves on their property, or have the animal transported to a licensed customslaughter facility (locker plant; see IDALS MPI website to search facilities). Note that the animals must arrive at the locker and be slaughtered under the new owner's name, NOT the producer's name. Meat from customslaughtered animals may NOT be sold after the fact – this constitutes sale of uninspected meat and is a crime. If you have not sold all quarters or halves of an animal, the animal should be processed under inspection. This will allow you to legally sell the remainder of the meat at a later date.

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Additional information

Inspected Slaughter:

State or federal Department of Agriculture inspectors examine each animal both before and after slaughter to ensure it is healthy and free of diseases which might be harmful to humans. They also verify that the plant is clean and sanitary, and keeping appropriate food-safety records. **Meat from animals which pass inspection is branded or labeled with a mark of inspection and may be sold freely within the state (if lowa inspected) or the United States (if federally inspected).** Contact the lowa Department of Agriculture and Land Stewardship Meat and Poultry Inspection Bureau to find inspected facilities near you.

Warehouse and farmers market licenses:

These licenses allow you to store red meat at your facility and sell it at a particular farmers market, respectively. Contact lowa Department of Inspections and Appeals to discuss obtaining a license.

Resources

IOWA DEPARTMENT OF INSPECTIONS AND APPEALS

515-281-6538

www.dia.iowa.gov

IOWA DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND LAND STEWARDSHIP MEAT AND POULTRY INSPECTION BUREAU

www.iowaagriculture.gov/meatandpoultryinspection.asp 515-281-3338

meatandpoultry@iowaagriculture.gov

IOWA DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE HORTICULTURE AND FARMERS MARKET PROGRAM

www.iowaagriculture.gov/horticultureandFarmersMarket.asp

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, FOOD SAFETY AND INSPECTION SERVICE

Des Moines District Office 515-727-8960

https://www.fsis.usda.gov/wps/portal/fsis/home

IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY EXTENSION AND OUTREACH PUBLICATIONS

This and other related publications can be accessed through the ISU Extension Store at https://store.extension.iastate.edu.

Iowa Food Hub Meat to School Series (LF 16A-16C) https://store.extension.iastate.edu/ProductList?Keyword=food+hub

This publication is part of a series. Additional copies can be downloaded as PDF files at https://store.extension.iastate.edu. Other titles in the series include:

FS0016 Poultry

FS0017 Dairy

FS0018 Seafood

FS0019 Eggs

FS0020 Low Acid and Fermented Foods

FS0021 Jams, Jellies, and Preserves

FS0022 Fruit and Vegetable Juice

FS0023 Fruits and Vegetables (Cut)

FS0024 Fruits and Vegetables (Whole)

FS0025 Honey and Maple Syrup