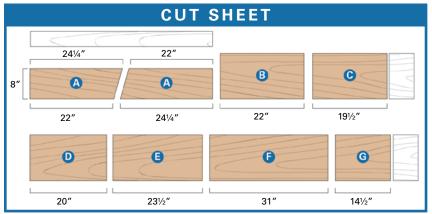
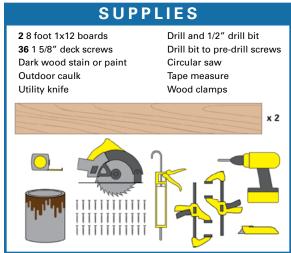
BAT BOX

Although many bats are remarkable for their habit of retreating deep into the depths of cool, moist caves during winter to hibernate, their behavior outside the hibernating period couldn't be more different. During spring, summer, and fall bats prefer to spend their days in tight, warm spaces among trees and streams where they feed at night. Many bats are highly social during the summer, preferring to spend their days in the company of others like the large groups of mothers that raise young in maternity colonies. By creating a bat box and placing it where bats want to be, you may be lucky enough to host a group of bats each summer. This box is challenging to build because bats are picky with what they need from their habitats. Careful attention to the design elements in this guide will guard against creating a box for wasps or other critters. Be sure to choose a dark paint or stain for the box to keep it warm. Mount the box on the side of a building, a tree, or a tall post where it will get 10 hours of sunlight during summer. Watch closely during summer nights for bats exiting the house to monitor its use. A bright light shined into the bottom during day can also reveal bat use, but be sure to only disturb

them once a summer. If you're lucky, bats will find the box and you'll be the beneficiary of their insect-rich diet all summer, while enjoying the

beautiful sight of the flight of bats at dusk.

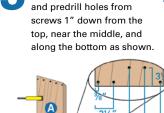




Cut one long edge of the top (a) with a 15° angle with a circular saw or table saw.

SEMBLY

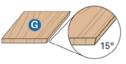
Use a utility knife to make shallow scours every 1/4" on both sides of (a), (b), and (b), one side of (b), and all but the top 2" of one side of (c) to provide rough attachment points for bats inside the box.



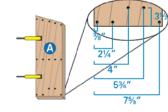
Clamp the two sides (A)

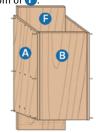
together in perfect alignment

Assemble sides (A), back
(F) and front (B) with wood
screws. Align the bottom
edge of (A) 4" from the
bottom of (F).







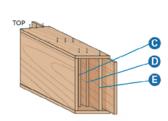


Mount the inside boards ©
D and G with wood screws.
Align tops with the angled
roof line, allowing G and D
to have landing spaces on
middle boards.

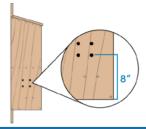


Drill two 1/2" holes in vertical alignment between boards and and and on each side for ventilation.

Stain or paint the outside surfaces. If you are using paint, do not cover the roughened inside surfaces. Dark paint or stain is important to attract heat and warm the box. Caulk all seams along the top and sides of the box to prevent water leaks.









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IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY Extension and Outreach

By Adam Janke, assistant professor and extension wildlife specialist at lowa State University. This design conforms to standards for bat boxes published by Bat Conservation International with exception of the width of the box.